Controlled Clinical Trials
DESIGN, METHODS, AND ANALYSIS

Volume 25, Number 1, 2004

Contents

KATHLEEN B. DRENNAN
Editorial 1

Original articles

GUANGYONG ZOU, ALLAN DONNER
A simple alternative confidence interval for the difference between two proportions 3

TONY VANGENEUGDEN, ANNOUSCHKA LAENEN, HELENA GEYS, DIDIER RENARD, GEERT MOLENBERGHS
Applying linear mixed models to estimate reliability in clinical trial data with repeated measurements 13

PHIL EDWARDS, IAN ROBERTS, PETER SANDERCOCK, CHRIS FROST
Follow-up by mail in clinical trials: does questionnaire length matter? 31

TIFFANY L. GARY, MARIAN BATTS-TURNER, LEE R. BONE, HSIN-CHIEH YEH, NAE-YUH WANG, FELICIA HILL-BRIGGS, DAVID M. LEVINE, NEIL R. POWE, MARTHA N. HILL, CHRISTOPHER SAUDEK, MAURA McGUIRE, FREDERICK L. BRANCATI
A randomized controlled trial of the effects of nurse case manager and community health worker team interventions in urban African-Americans with type 2 diabetes 53

Letters to the Editor

EDWARD L. KORN, BORIS FREIDLIN, STEPHEN L. GEORGE
Data monitoring and large apparent treatment effects 67

JOHN WHITEHEAD
Stopping rules for clinical trials 69

DAVID CLAYTON, KEITH WHEATLEY
Reply 71

JESSICA ANCKER
Assessing patient comprehension of informed consent forms 72

WILLIAM BURMAN, PETER BREESE
Reply 74

Design papers

LESLIE A. KALISH, BEVERLY BUCZYNSKI, PATRICIA CONNELL, ALLISON GEMMEL, CHRISTINE GOERTZ, ERIC A. MACKLIN, MAY PIAN-SMITH, STEPHANIE STEVENS, JAMES THOMPSON, PETER VALASKATGIS, PETER M. WAYNE, RANDALL M. ZUSMAN
Stop Hypertension with the Acupuncture Research Program (SHARP): clinical trial design and screening results 76

R. EDWARD VARNER, CHRISTINE C. IRELAND, ROBERT L. SUMMITT JR., HOLLY E. RICHTER, LEE A. LEARMAN, ERIC VITTINGHOFF, MIRIAM KUPPERMANN, EUGENE WASHINGTON, STEPHEN B. HULLEY FOR THE MS RESEARCH GROUP
Medicine or Surgery (Ms): a randomized clinical trial comparing hysterectomy and medical treatment in premenopausal women with abnormal uterine bleeding 104

A. JOHN RUSH, MAURIZIO FAVA, STEPHEN R. WISNIEWSKI, PHILIP W. LAVORI, MADHUKAR H. TRIVEDI, HAROLD A. SACKEIM, MICHAEL E. THASE, ANDREW A. NIERENBERG, FREDERIC M. QUITKIN, T. MICHAEL KASHNER, DAVID J. KUPFER, JERROLD F. ROSENBAUM, JONATHAN ALPERT, JONATHAN W. STEWART, PATRICK J. McGRATH, MELANIE M. BIGGS, KATHY SHORES-WILSON, BARRY D. LEBOWITZ, LOUISE RITZ, GEORGE NIEDEREHE, FOR THE STAR*D INVESTIGATORS GROUP
Sequenced treatment alternatives to relieve depression (STAR*D): rationale and design 119

Volume 25, Number 2, 2004

Contents

Original articles

HEEJUNG BANG, LIYUN NI, CLARENCE E. DAVIS
Assessment of blinding in clinical trials 143

MATTHEW S. MAYO, BYRON J. GAJEWSKI
Bayesian sample size calculations in phase II clinical trials using informative conjugate priors 157

WILLIAM B. CAPRA
Comparing the power of the discontinuation design to that of the classic randomized design on time-to-event endpoints 168

Design papers

BEATRICE A. GOLOMB, MICHAEL H. CRIQUI, HALBERT L. WHITE, JOEL E. DIMSDALE
The UCSD Statin Study: a randomized controlled trial assessing the impact of statins on selected noncardiac outcomes 178

PHYLLIS J. GOODMAN, CATHERINE M. TANGEN, JOHN J. CROWLEY, SUSAN M. CARLIN, ANNE RYAN, CHARLES A. COLTMAN JR., LESLIE G. FORD, IAN M. THOMPSON
Implementation of the Prostate Cancer Prevention Trial (PCPT) 203

HIPAID MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE ON BEHALF OF THE HIPAID COLLABORATIVE GROUP MARLENE FRANSEN
Preventing chronic ectopic bone-related pain and disability after hip replacement surgery with perioperative ibuprofen. A multicenter, randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial (HIPAID) 223

Volume 25, Number 3, 2004

Contents

Original articles

LYNDSEY WATSON, RHONDA SMALL, STEPHANIE BROWN, WENDY DAWSON, JUDITH LUMLEY
Mounting a community-randomized trial: sample size, matching, selection, and randomization issues in PRISM 235

ROGER P. A'HERN
Widening eligibility to phase II trials: constant arcsine difference phase II trials 251

Design papers

CINDY L. CARMACK TAYLOR, MURRAY A. SMITH, CARL DE MOOR, ANDREA L. DUNN, CURTIS PETTAWAY, RENA SELLIN, CHUSLIP CHARNSANGAVEJ, MOLLY C. HANSEN, ELLEN R. GRITZ
Quality of life intervention for prostate cancer patients: design and baseline characteristics of the active for life after cancer trial 265

THERESA W. GUILBERT, WAYNE J. MORGAN, MARZENA KRAWIEC, ROBERT F. LEMANSKE JR., CHRIS SORKNESS, STANLEY J. SZEFLER, GARY LARSEN, JOSEPH D. SPAHN, ROBERT S. ZEIGER, GREGORY HELDT, ROBERT C. STRUNK, LEONARD B. BACHARIER, GORDON R. BLOOMBERG, VERNON M. CHINCHILLI, SUSAN J. BOEHMER, ELIZABETH A. MAUGER, DAVID T. MAUGER, LYNN M. TAUSSIG, FERNANDO D. MARTINEZ
The Prevention of Early Asthma in Kids study: design, rationale and methods for the Childhood Asthma Research and Education network 286

EARLY TREATMENT FOR RETINOPATHY OF PREMATURITY COOPERATIVE GROUP
Multicenter trial of early treatment for retinopathy of prematurity: study design 311

JAMES L. KEPNER, MYRON N. CHANG
Samples of exact *k*-stage group sequential designs for Phase II and Pilot studies 326

Volume 25, Number 4, 2004

Contents

Original articles

MONA N. FOUAD, GISELLE CORBIE-SMITH, DAVID CURB, BARBARA V. HOWARD, CHARLES MOUTON, MICHAEL SIMON, GREG TALAVERA, JOANICE THOMPSON, CHING-YUN WANG, CORNELIA WHITE, ROSALIE YOUNG
Special populations recruitment for the Women's Health Initiative: successes and limitations 335

DONALD M. THEA, CHESWA VWALIKA, PRISCA KASONDE, CHIPEPO KANKASA, MOSES SINKALA, KATHERINE SEMRAU, ERIN SHUTES, CHRISTINE AYASH, WEI-YANN TSAI, GRACE ALDROVANDI, LOUISE KUHN
Issues in the design of a clinical trial with a behavioral intervention the Zambia exclusive breast-feeding study 353

KRISHAN MAGGON
Investigator and site selection and performing GCP clinical studies in India 366

EUGENE Z. ODDONE, MAREN K. OLSEN, JENNIFER HOFF LINDQUIST, MELINDA ORR, RONNIE HORNER, DOMENIC REDA, PHILIP LAVORI, GARY JOHNSON, JOSEPH COLLINS, JOHN R. FEUSSNER
Enrollment in clinical trials according to patients race: experience from the VA Cooperative Studies Program (1975–2000) 378

MARK GABBAY, JOANNA THOMAS
When free condoms and spermicide are not enough: barriers and solutions to participant recruitment to community-based trials 388

LYNN K. GORDON, ANTONI RIBAS, STEVEN NUSINOWITZ, LISA H. BUTTERFIELD, JOHN A. GLASPY, JAMES S. ECONOMOU, BRADLEY R. STRAATSMA
Surveillance of the eye and vision in a clinical trial of MART1-transformed dendritic cells for metastatic melanoma 400

SIEW F. CHAN, PETRA MACASKILL, LES IRWIG, STEPHEN D. WALTER
Adjustment for baseline measurement error in randomized controlled trials induces bias 408

QILONG YI, TONY PANZARELLA, PAUL COREY
Incorporating the sampling variation of the disease prevalence when calculating the sample size in a study to determine the diagnostic accuracy of a test 417

Volume 25, Number 5, 2004

Contents

Original articles

RICKEY EDWARD CARTER
Application of stochastic processes to participant recruitment in clinical trials 429

RONALD G. MARKS
Validating electronic source data in clinical trials 437

SHANNON L. MIHALKO, GRETCHEN A. BRENES, DEBORAH F. FARMER, JEFFREY A. KATULA, RAJESH BALKRISHNAN, DEBORAH J. BOWEN
Challenges and innovations in enhancing adherence 447

The SEARCH Study Group
SEARCH for Diabetes in Youth: a multicenter study of the prevalence, incidence and classification of diabetes mellitus in youth 458

WILLIAM M. LEE, JULES L. DIENSTAG, KAREN L. LINDSAY, ANNA S. LOK, HERBERT L. BONKOVSKY, MITCHELL L. SHIFFMAN, GREGORY T. EVERSON, ADRIAN M. BISCEGLIE, TIMOTHY R. MORGAN, MARC G. GHANY, CHIHIRO MORISHIMA, ELIZABETH C. WRIGHT, JAMES E. EVERHART
Evolution of the HALT-C Trial: pegylated interferon as maintenance therapy for chronic hepatitis C in previous interferon nonresponders 472

Design papers

ALAN D. HUTSON, MARY E. REID
The utility of partial cross-over designs in early phase randomized prevention trials 493

THERESA CHARROIS, STEPHEN NEWMAN, DON SIN, AMBIKAIPAKAN SENTHILSELVAN, ROSS T. TSUYUKI
Improving asthma symptom control in rural communities: the design of the Better Respiratory Education and Asthma Treatment in Hinton and Edson study 502

Discussion papers

VANCE W. BERGER, SHERRI WEINSTEIN
Ensuring the comparability of comparison groups: is randomization enough? 515

LUCIANO J.M. COSTA, ANA CAROLINA G. XAVIER, AURO DEL GIGLIO
Negative results in cancer clinical trials—equivalence or poor accrual? 525

Volume 25, Number 6, 2004

Contents

Review paper

RICHARD J. WILLKE, LAURIE B. BURKE, PENNIFER ERICKSON
Measuring treatment impact: a review of patient-reported outcomes and other efficacy endpoints in approved product labels 535

Original articles

MICHAEL DOMANSKI, ELLIOTT M. ANTMAN, SONJA McKINLAY, SERGEI VARSHAVSKY, PYOTR PLATONOV, SUSAN F. ASSMANN, JAMES NORMAN
Geographic variability in patient characteristics, treatment and outcome in an International Trial of Magnesium in acute myocardial infarction 553

DICK M. GOEDHART, PIETER ZANEN, JAN-WILLEM J. LAMMERS
Analyzing bronchodilation with emphasis on disease type, age and sex 563

ATSUSHI HAGINO, CHIKUMA HAMADA, ISAO YOSHIMURA, YASUO OHASHI, JUNICHI SAKAMOTO, HIROAKI NAKAZATO
Statistical comparison of random allocation methods in cancer clinical trials 572

KARSTEN LAURITSEN, ALESSIO DEGL' INNOCENTI, LENE HENDEL, JØRGEN PRÆST, MOGENS F. LYTJE, KJELD CLEMMENSEN-ROTNE, INGELA WIKLUND
Symptom recording in a randomised clinical trial: paper diaries vs. electronic or telephone data capture 585

JOHN H. MONTGOMERY, MATTHEW BYERLY, THOMAS CARMODY, BAITAO LI, DANIEL R. MILLER, FEMINA VARGHESE, RHIANNON HOLLAND
An analysis of the effect of funding source in randomized clinical trials of second generation antipsychotics for the treatment of schizophrenia 598

Discussion paper

VANCE W. BERGER
On the generation and ownership of alpha in medical studies 613

List of reviewers 620

Author Index for Volume 25 622

Subject Index for Volume 25 624

Contents Volume for Volume 25 635